



# IMPACT

Erasmus+ project

**Report on the Online Survey carried by FUNDACION RED INCOLA (SPAIN)  
in the framework of the IMPACT PROJECT**



fundación  
**red íncola**



# WHEN?

the survey was  
launched the 17th  
September 2024

and closed 9th  
October 2024



# WHERE?

In Valladolid, Spain

# WHAT?

QR to the survey in  
Spanish



# SECONDARY SCHOOLS THAT HAVE

## PARTICIPATED



Colegio La Enseñanza



Colegio San Jose



Colegio Santa Teresa de Jesús

Colegio Nuestra Señora del Carmen



Colegio Nuestra Señora de Lourdes.



IES Ferrari



*thank you!!*

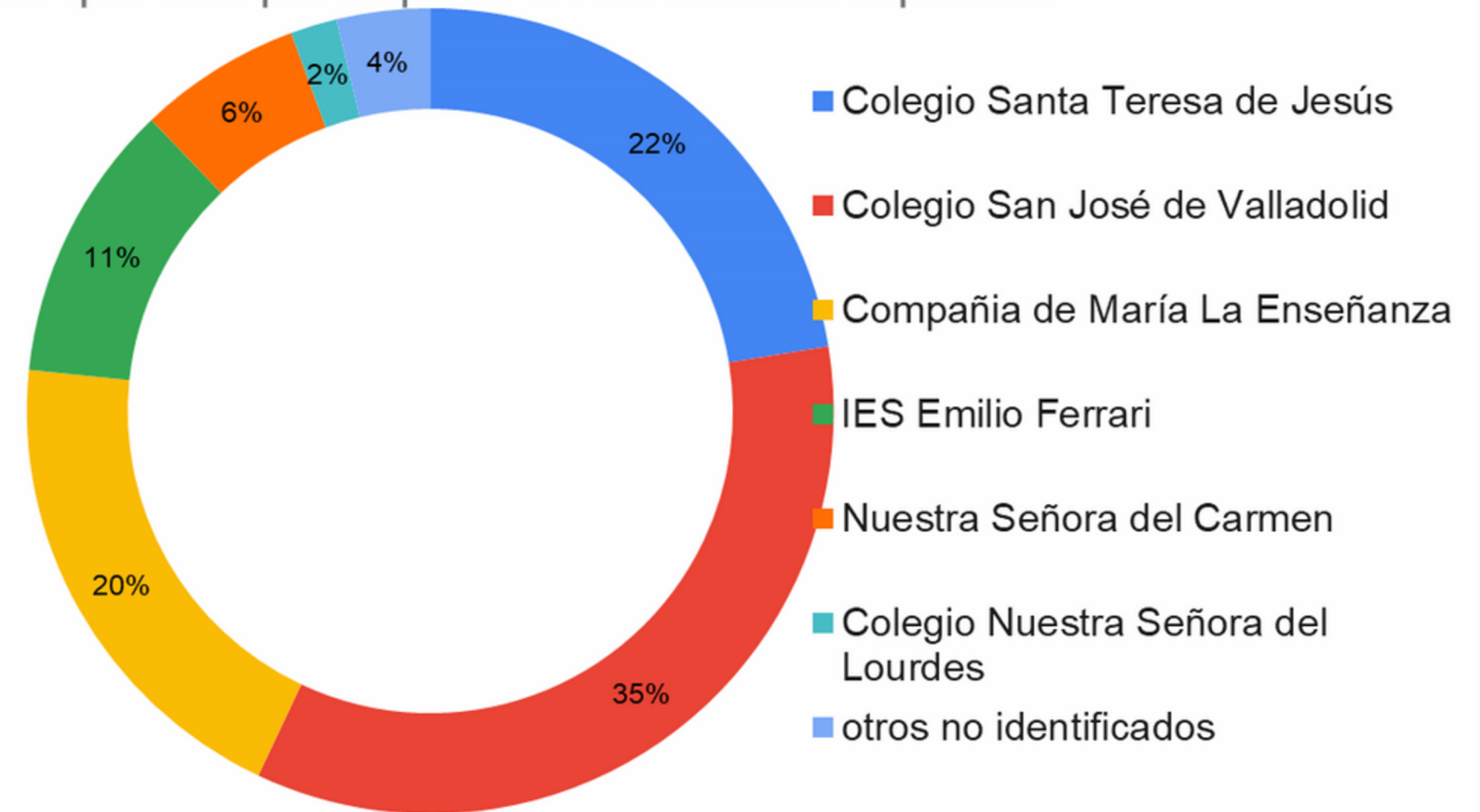
**Number of answers:  
107**

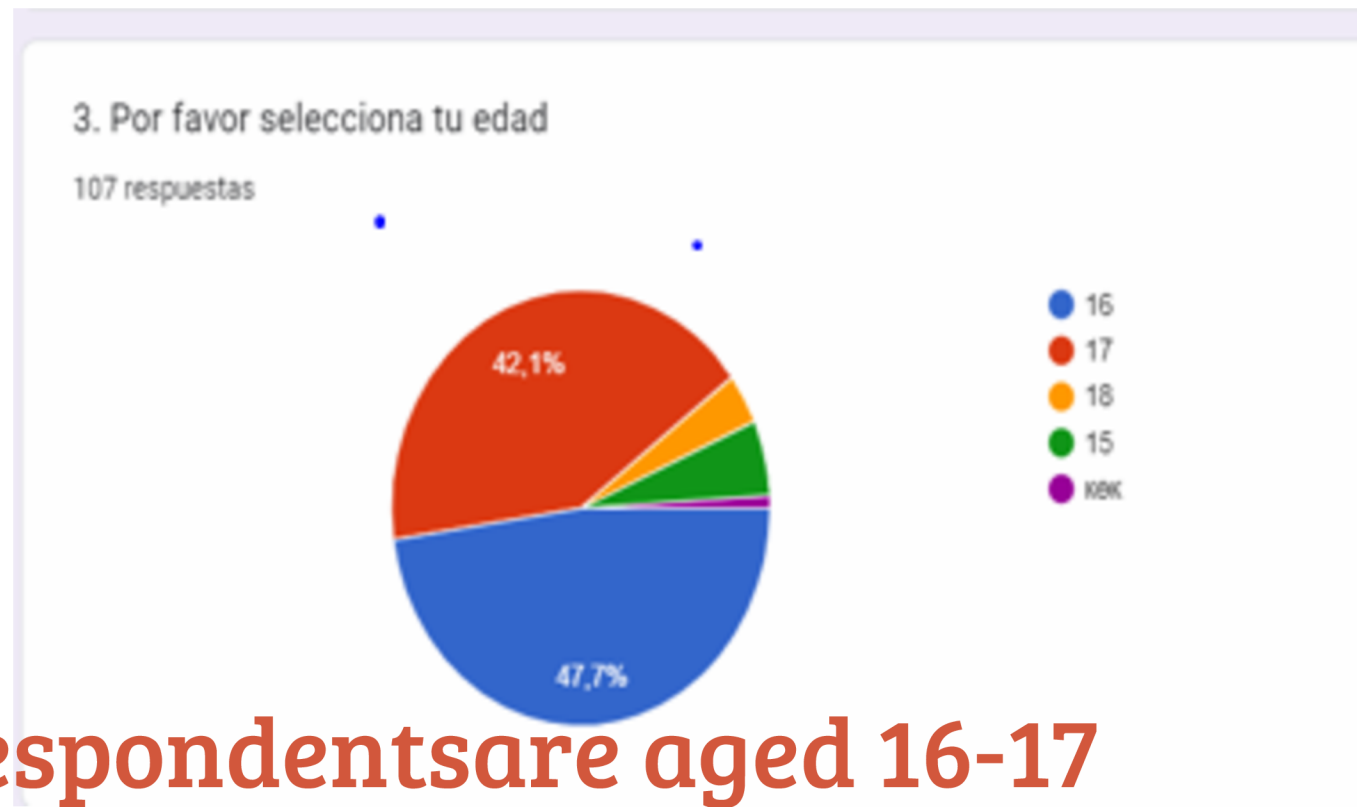
**Number of invitations (aprox):  
271**

**38/% of invited, answered**



Centros que han participado en la muestra española

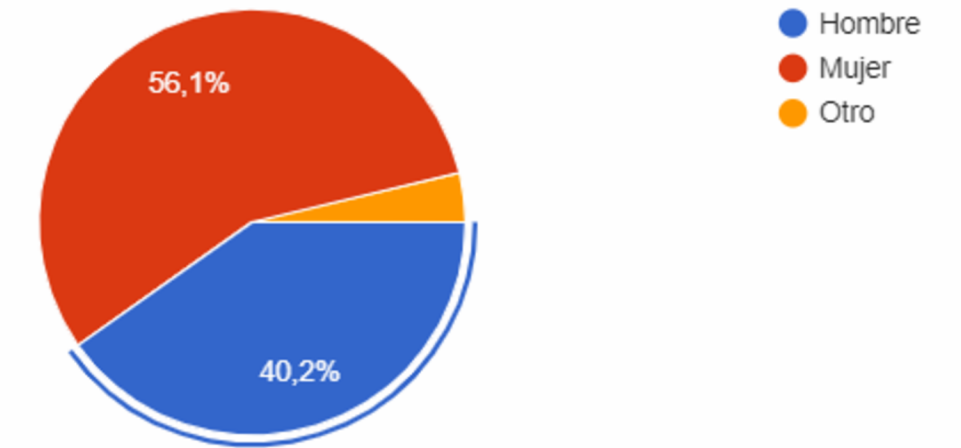




**90% of respondents are aged 16-17**

4. ¿Cómo te identificas?

107 respuestas



**56% of respondents identify themselves as women.**

**5 out of the 6 centers that participated, are PRIVATE schools**

*Some clues about the sample*

**In all the centers, students were invited to participate in our survey on a voluntary basis. We would also like to point out that in Spain education is compulsory until the age of 16, so all the people who participated, “at least in theory”, are in training because they have decided to do so.**

*The 3 issues that most concern young people  
in the Spanish sample are:*

- 1) Pollution of rivers and seas.... 51%**
- 2) Climate change....45%**
- 3) Extinction of species---- 41%**





• Si  
• No  
• No sé

# 96% of our sample had heard about climate change; some of the answers about what they know about it:

## 1. More “academic” answers:

- It is an effect of greenhouse gases and pollution that affects temperatures on earth.
- Temperature changes that occur on our planet due to human activity such as fossil fuels.
- It is mainly caused by greenhouse gases and leads to global overheating. Radiation enters the atmosphere and as it bounces off the earth's crust it is prevented from leaving due to a barrier caused by excess greenhouse gases (such as CO2) causing excessive warming.

· Climate change refers to global warming caused mainly by human activities, such as the burning of fossil fuels. This causes an increase in global temperatures, changes in weather patterns and extreme events such as droughts and floods. Its effects threaten ecosystems, economies and communities.

· Climate change makes the planet uninhabitable, for example through global warming (rising temperatures).

## 2. Answers that are "opinionated" or can be attributed to human action:

- What is a very serious problem and it is getting worse and worse
- What is a left-wing data manipulation
- That it is a problem that affects the world
- That we are causing the planet to die

## 3. Answers with calls to action:

- That action must be taken to stop it
- It is a serious problem that greatly affects our society, and unless we all work together, we will not be able to find a solution to it.

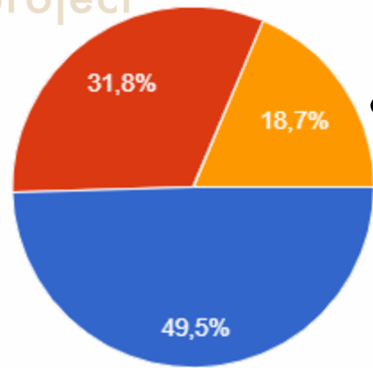
## 4. “Banal” answers

- What I hear in class or on TV.
- what a laziness





# Almost half of them Have heard of “Climate Induced Migration/climate refugees”



● Sí  
● No  
● No sé

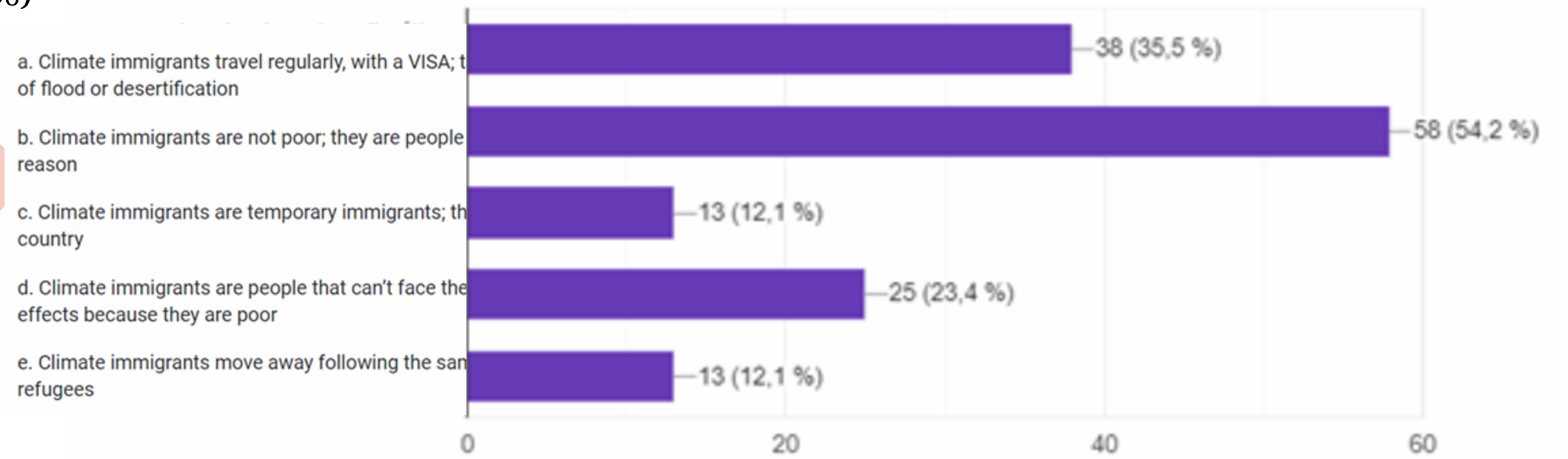
The main sources of information for those who answered yes were: television (81%), school (67%) and Internet (66%), with a great difference with respect to the rest of the sources, which were hardly consulted.

## How are “climate change induced immigrants” different from other immigrants such as political and/or economic refugees?



- b. Climate immigrants are not poor; they are people that move only for environmental reason (54%)
- a. Climate immigrants travel regularly, with a VISA; they leave their country because of flood or desertification (35%)

No consensus



← hope →

**88% think that something can be done to tackle climate change**



- g) Following a sustainable lifestyle (70%)
- a) Reducing the use of fossil and not renewable energy sources (65%)
- e) Replanting forests (59%)

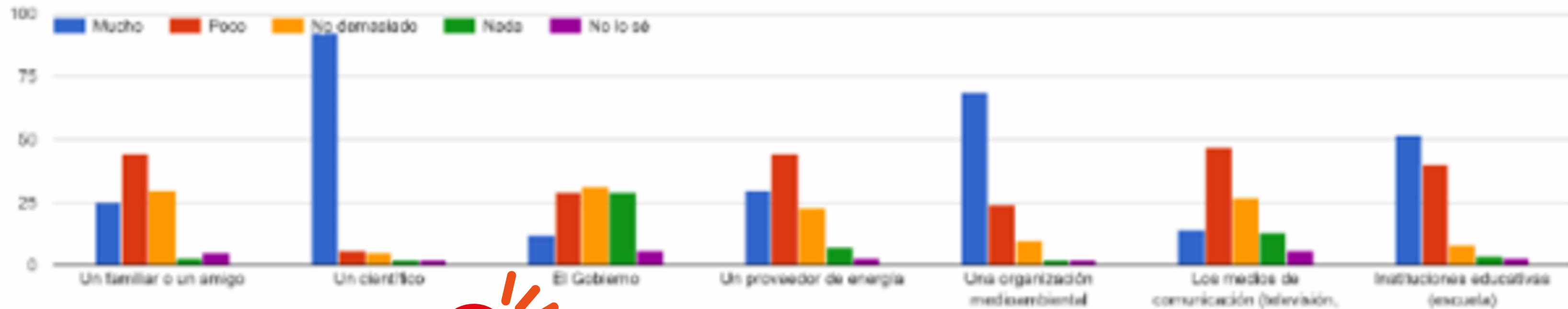
← WHAT? →



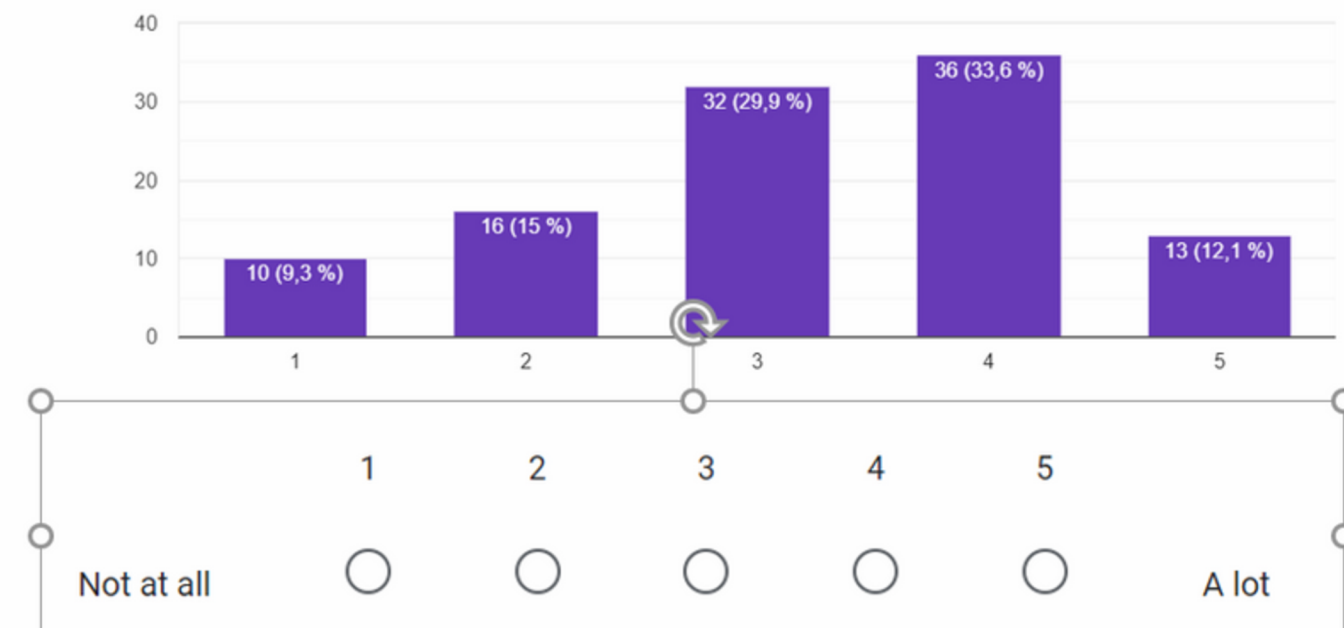
**the main responsibility for tackling climate change comes from**

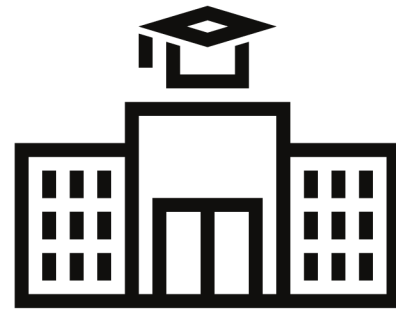
- a) International organizations (e.g. United Nations)
- b) The national government

# They trust in science, in environmental organisations and in Educational institutions

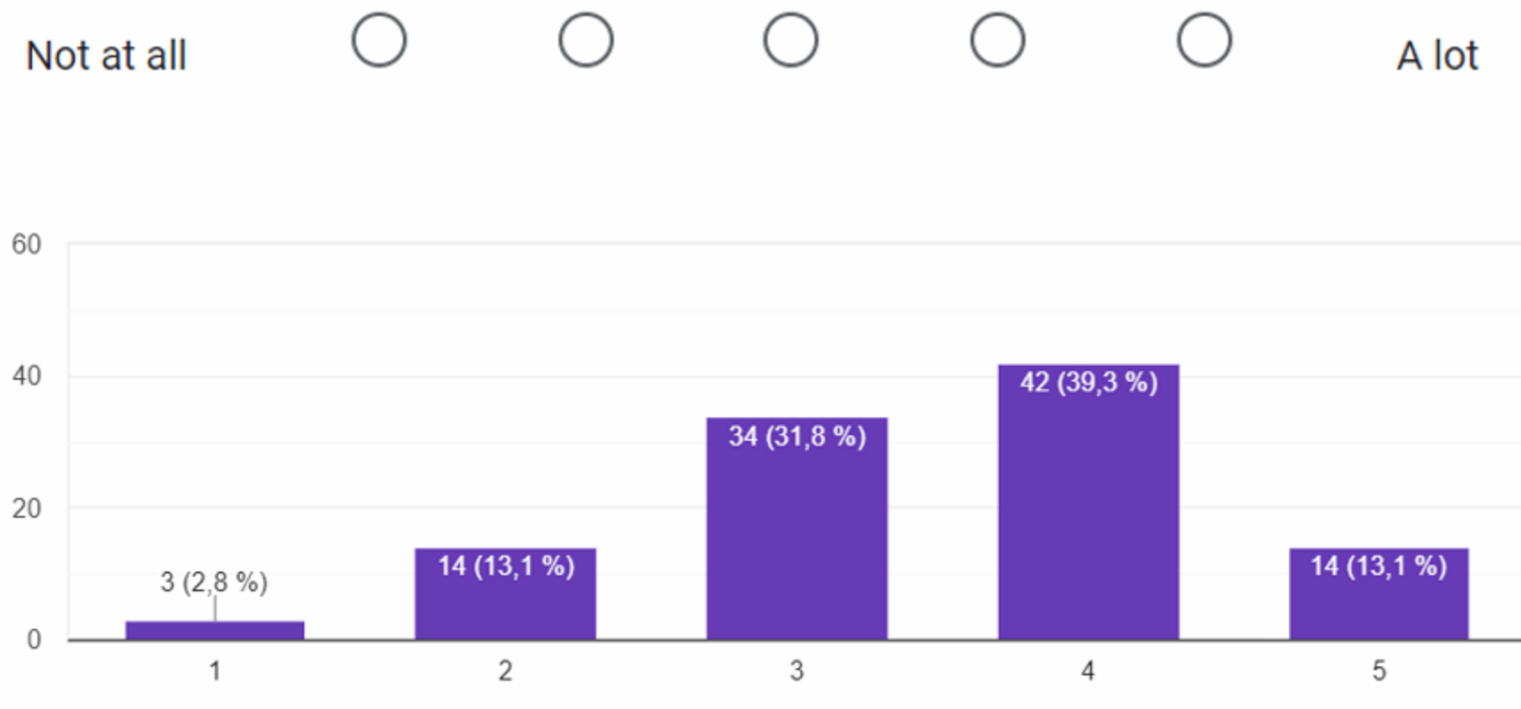


**Almost half think it is important to address the issue of "climate change induced refugees" in their school**



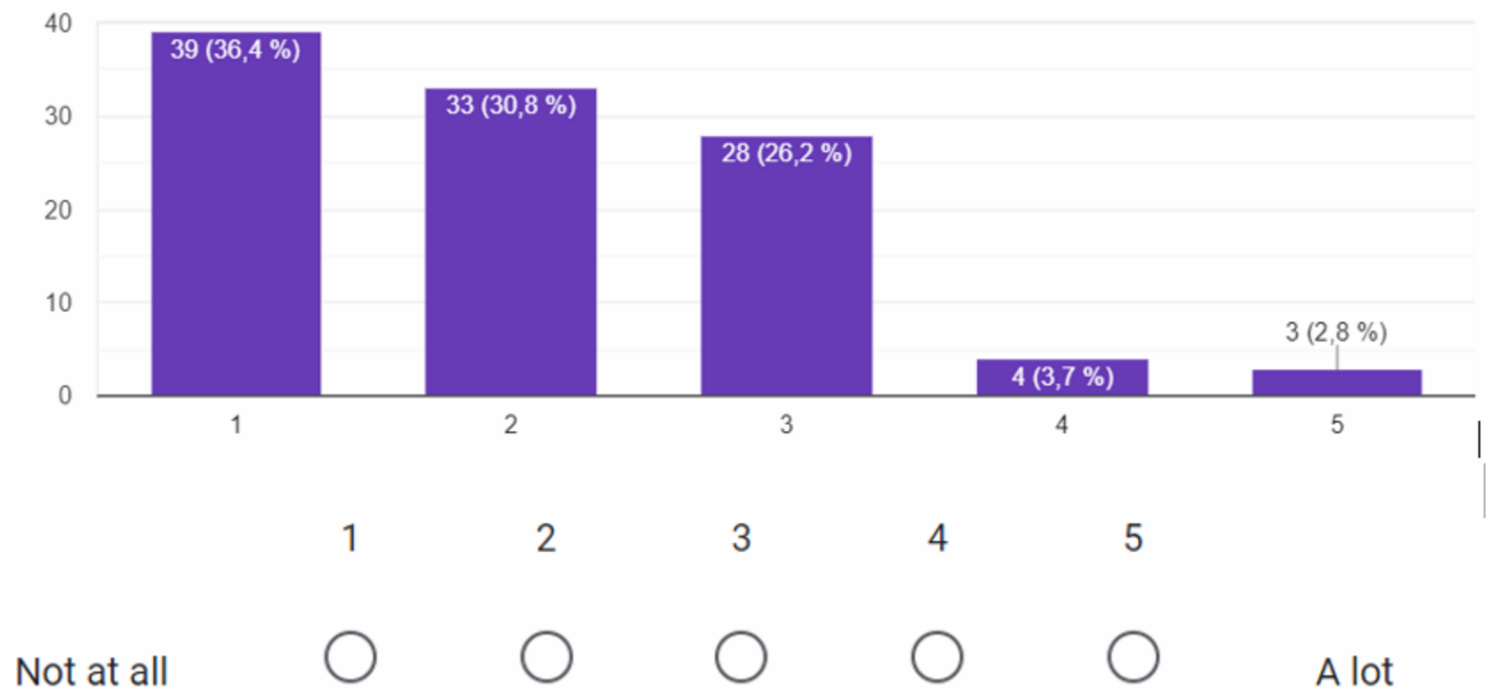


How much is the issue of “climate change” addressed in your school?\*

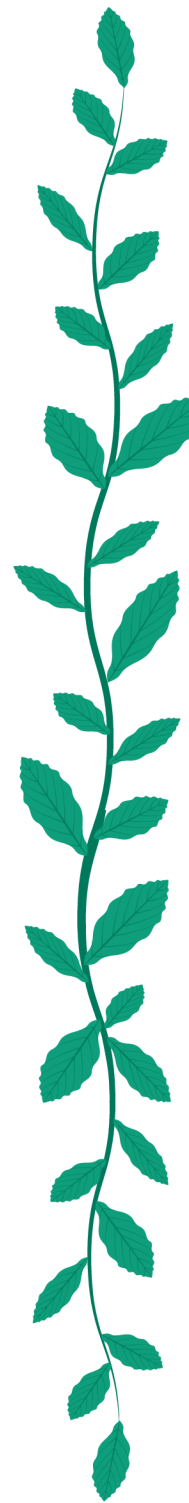


More than half of respondents think climate change is sufficiently addressed in their schools

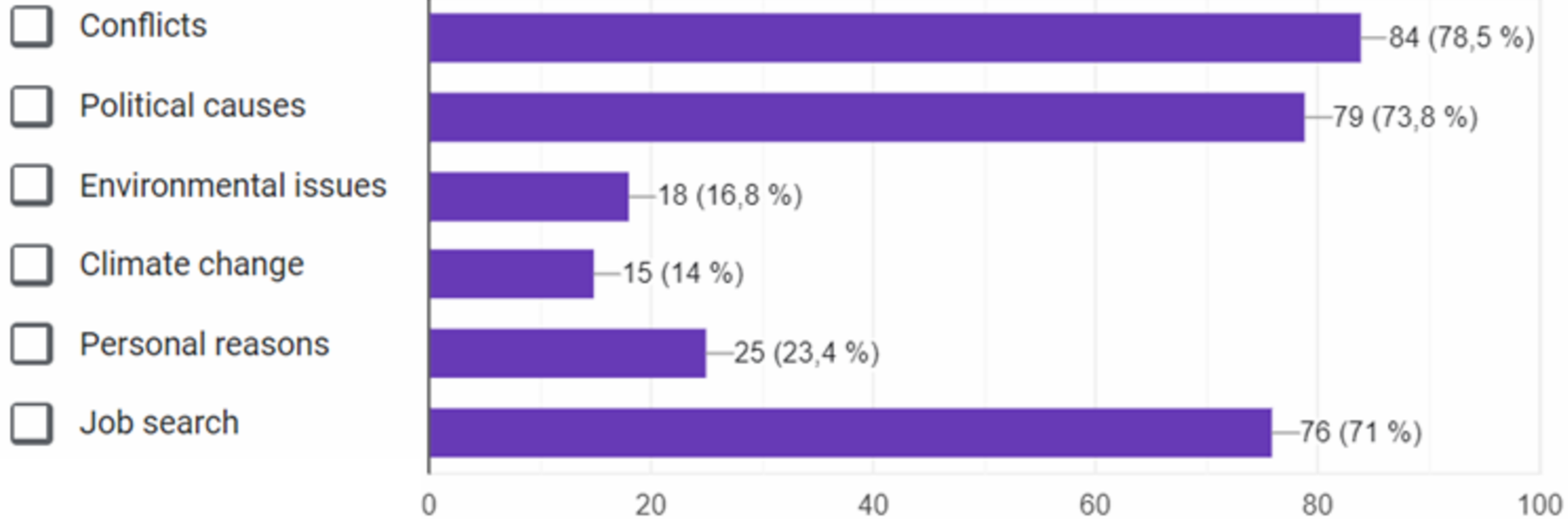
How much is the issue of “climate change induced refugees” addressed in your school?



The issue of climate-induced migration is not very present in the agendas of schools in Spain, despite being very topical.

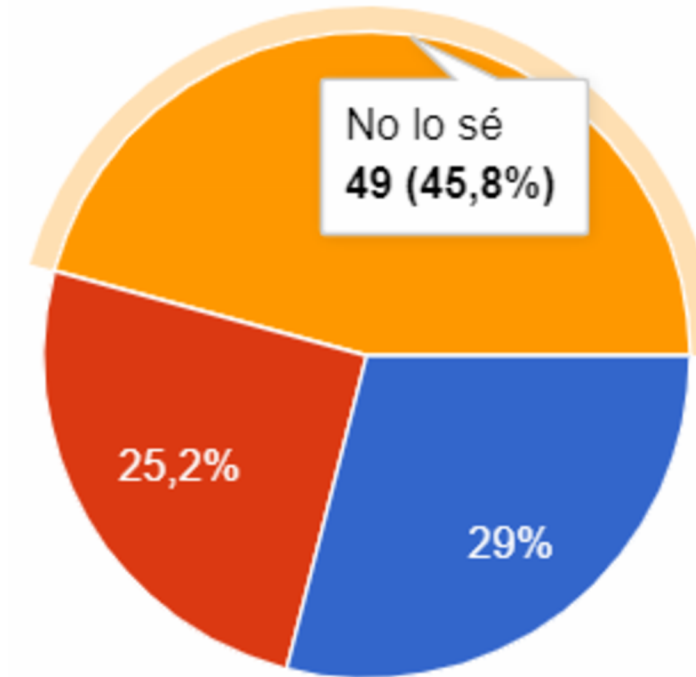


18. According to you, which are the main causes of migration in the world?



# THEIR FEELINGS

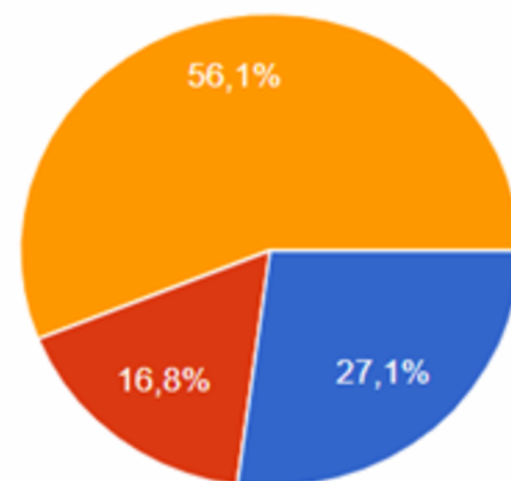
**They don't feel that Spain is more subject to "climate induced migration" than other EU countries**



- Si
- No
- No lo sé

**Most of the interviewees do not consider migration as a threat or as an opportunity**

**Migration process is a challenge for the modern human society and culture: what do you think it represents for humanity?**



- Una amenaza
- Una oportunidad
- Ni una amenaza ni una oportunidad



**To conclude, in the last, open-ended question, in which respondents were asked to write down any positive or negative aspects/consequences of the migration phenomenon for their country, opinions were, as expected, quite divided. There are opinions that highlight the virtues of a more diverse society, with a younger population than that of Europe, and with desire, and yet there are also a considerable number of racist opinions, against migrants, whom they see as recipients of multiple economic aid and as subjects who come to take away opportunities from Spaniards. There is also a large number of people who consider them purely as a labor force.**



**We have a lot of work to do together**

